1.1 Sentences and Fragments

Students often use sentence fragments or incomplete sentences in spoken language, and they may continue to use them as they learn to write. However, writing requires far more precision than speaking. Students need to be able to spot fragments in oral or written activities before attempting to correct fragments in their own work. Students may need lots of practice distinguishing fragments from complete sentences.

<u>Practicing sentence-defining and sentence-ordering activities:</u>

- Helps students understand the concept of a complete sentence and discern sentence boundaries
- Helps students understand correct word order
- Provides practice with capitalization, punctuation, and using new spelling and vocabulary words
- Serves as a comprehension check
- Helps students understand the meanings of subjects, predicates, and prepositional phrases
- Encourages careful reading

Instructional Goals:

- 1. Distinguish between a fragment and a complete sentence
- 2. Convert a fragment into a complete sentence

Examples for the teacher to model:

1. baked a cake

"Does that tell us everything we need to know? It does not tell us <u>who</u> baked the cake. How can we change these words into a complete sentence?" Example: "My family baked a cake."

2. where is

"We need to know more information. <u>What</u> needs to be found? Let's make this fragment into a complete sentence." Example: "Where is the toy store?"

- 3. went home
- 4. do you
- 5. was very loud

Name	Date
Sentences and F	<u>ragments</u>
Directions : Change the fragments into complete s capitalization and punctuation.	sentences, adding correct
max and sophie	
what time	
ran quickly	

at the store
the children
on the playground

Name	Date
	Sentences and Fragments
ounctuate the s	words are a sentence fragment. Change the fragments
	the friendly dog
	how old

 a big surprise
 my cute pet
 the bird was in the tree

<u> </u>	
Name Date	
<u>Homework</u>	
Sentences and Fragments	
Directions: Change the sentence fragments into complete sentences, adding correct capitalization and punctuation.	
Example: Fragment: to school Change to: The children went to school.	//
the cat and dog	
lid you	
felt excited	
en excited	

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ran quickly		

was so happy		
at the store		
the children		
on the playground		

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